

# CANADIAN ENERGY FUELS U.S. MANUFACTURING

Canada is America's largest and most secure supplier of all forms of energy—produced responsibly in a free market—carried by some 70 oil and gas pipelines and 34 transmission lines across our shared border. **This two-way partnership supports hundreds of thousands of jobs on both sides of the border and powers millions of U.S. homes and factories.**

## CANADA IS AN ENERGY WAREHOUSE

Canada has the world's third-largest oil reserves, second-largest hydropower capacity, and as the second-largest producer of uranium, is a key supplier of U.S. reactors. Thanks to the certainty provided by NAFTA, these energy supplies cross the border duty free. In the next ten years, this reliability will allow the Canadian oil and gas industry to support nearly half a million U.S. jobs. Canada's energy industry also depends on thousands of U.S. companies for production and distribution. Our energy relationship has never been stronger and our integrated infrastructure provides security in times of emergency or high demand.

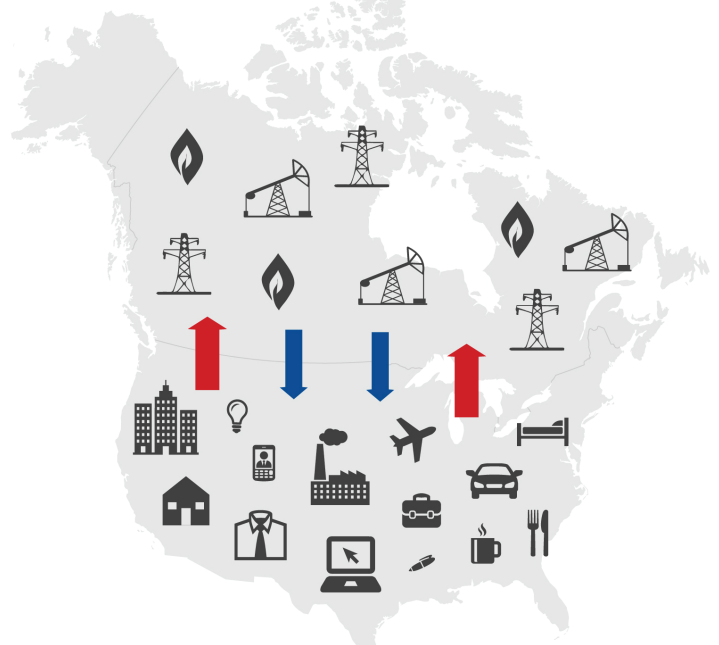
## U.S. MANUFACTURING HAS AN ENERGY ADVANTAGE

Canadian energy, including oil, gas, and electricity, is among the most competitively priced and reliable in the world. American businesses can comfortably grow and invest knowing their global competitors face higher energy costs, less stable supply chains, and greater geopolitical risk. NAFTA delivers an energy advantage for U.S. manufacturers that contributes to the country's \$41 billion trade surplus in manufactured goods with Canada.

## CANADIAN ENERGY BOOSTS U.S. EXPORTS

Canadian energy helps the U.S. improve its trade balance with Canada and other trading partners. In 2016, for every barrel of crude oil the U.S. imported from Canada, the U.S. exported a barrel of refined oil to countries like Brazil, China, Japan, and South Korea at top global prices. Access to an affordable and secure supply of Canadian crude oil supports the U.S. industry and its export capacity.

## CANADIAN ENERGY GIVES U.S. MANUFACTURING A COMPETITIVE EDGE



Energy makes up 20% of manufacturing costs, and Canadian energy is affordable and reliable.

**U.S. MANUFACTURING SURPLUS:  
\$41 BILLION**



Canadian Exports:  
\$208 billion



U.S. Exports:  
\$249 billion

# NAFTA KEEPS THE U.S. ECONOMY STRONG